Papilloedema of the eye, ophthalmoscope image. Papilloedema is the congestion and swelling of the optic disc. It may also occur in malignant hypertension and from a cerebral tumour. It may also occur in chronic nephritis. Headache and nausea may occasionally in the later stages of chronic nephritis. Headache and nausea may occur, with short episodes of visual loss. Treatment is of the underlying cause.

Papilloedema results from increased pressure within the skull, for instance from a cerebral tumour. It may also occur in malignant hypertension and occasionally in the later stages of chronic nephritis. Headache and nausea may occur, with short episodes of visual loss. Treatment is of the underlying cause.