Editors’ commentary
259 Highlights from this issue
P E Smith, G N Fuller

Editorial
260 When to think about mitochondrial disease
Y S Ng, D M Turnbull

Review
262 Primary lateral sclerosis: diagnosis and management
M R Turner, K Talbot
269 Emergency presentations of movement disorders
278 How to diagnose difficult white matter disorders
T Williams, H Houden, E Murphy, N John, N C Fox, J M Schott, M Adams, I Davagananam, J Chataway, D S Lynch

How to do it
292 Next steps after diagnosing dementia: interventions to help patients and families
A Bayer

A difficult case
310 DCTN1-related Parkinson-plus disorder (Perry syndrome)
D Richardson, M M McEntagart, J D Isaacs

How to understand it
313 CSF lactate
A Baheerathan, R DS Pitceathly, C Curtis, N WS Davies

Clinicopathological case
317 Clinicopathological case: headache and systemic inflammatory illness—Occam vs Hickam
J D Bridson, E J Newman, H E Harris, D AJ Smith, R J Davenport

Image of the moment
323 Contralateral hyperhidrosis following lateral medullary infarction
T Thirugnanachandran, H Ma, T Phan
325 Sphenoid sinus aspergilloma with sixth nerve palsy
E Agorogiannis, C Korais, A Saratziotis, J Hajiioannou, J Bizakis
327 Horner’s syndrome and apraclonidine eye drops
E Margolin, T Jeeva-Patel, N Hainc
329 Fatal cerebellar oedema in adult Leigh syndrome
L S Edwards, G M Halmagyi, A Mallawaarachchi, E O Thompson, M C Kiernan

Test yourself
331 A treatable cause of vertigo
B Nham, A S Young, R Garsia, G M Halmagyi, M S Welgampola

Me and my neurological illness
336 Acute anosmia from COVID-19 infection
S Mermelstein

Book club
338 Why We Sleep
M Walker

Carphology
347 Carphology
A Fo Ben

ABN News
340 ABN News
J Lawrence, J Sussman